This listing of claims will replace all prior versions, and listings, of claims in the

application:

**Listing of Claims:** 

1. Canceled.

2. (Currently amended) The An NMR-based method according to claim 1

comprising the steps of:

a) hyperpolarising at least one of said-a ligand and or said-a target, wherein said at

least one of a ligand and a target is isotopically enriched with at least one of <sup>12</sup>C

and <sup>15</sup>N NMR active nuclei,

b) forming a mixture by contacting either the at least one hyperpolarised ligand with

one of a target and both a target and at least one further ligand or the

hyperpolarised target with at least one ligand,

c) generating a NMR spectrum of the mixture, and

d) comparing said NMR spectrum with a reference spectrum of the at least one

hyperpolarised ligand or the hyperpolarised target.

3. (Currently amended) The method according to claim—1\_2, wherein the at least one

of the ligands ligand is selected from the group consisting of proteins, glycoproteins,

lipoproteins, polypeptides, glyco-polypeptides, lipopolypeptides, peptides, carbohydrates,

nucleic acids or a part, a fragment or a complex thereof and small organic molecules.

4. (Currently amended) The method according to claim—1 2, wherein the at least one

of the ligands ligand is a small organic molecule of less than 2000 Da.

5. (Currently amended) The method according to claim—1\_2, wherein more than one

hyperpolarised ligand is used.

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6. (Currently amended) The method according to claim—1\_2, wherein the target is selected from the group consisting of proteins, glycoproteins, lipoproteins, nucleic acids,

polypeptides, glycopolypeptides, lipopolypeptides, peptides or a part, a fragment or a

complex thereof.

7. Canceled.

8. Canceled.

9. Canceled.

10. (Currently amended) The method according to claim 9 2, wherein the enrichment

is a <sup>13</sup>C-enrichment.

11. (Currently amended) The method according to claim—1\_2, wherein the NMR

spectrum generated is a one-dimensional NMR spectrum

12. (Currently amended) The method according to claim—1\_2, wherein the NMR

spectrum generated is generated using low flip angles.

13. (Currently amended) The method according to claim—12, wherein the comparison

with the reference spectrum shows a chemical shift difference, a relaxation time

difference or a NOE effect difference.

14. Canceled.

15. Canceled.

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